Kim Meyer, Agronomist June 17, 2025



- What is Demo Farms?
- Who is involved?
- Current research projects and 1st year data
- How to stay loop



Farmer-led research with a focus on enhancing agricultural practices to promote water quality and soil health

- Identify and break down barriers to conservation implementation
- Get local, on farm answers to farmers conservation implementation questions



Dane County partnered with USDA-NRCS through a joint funding agreement to start the Dane Demo Farm network in 2023, in collaboration with the UW



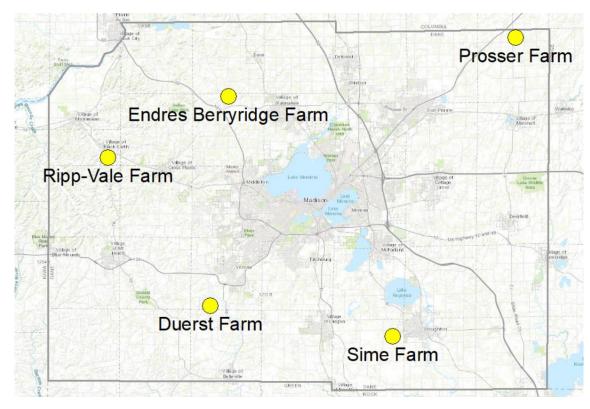






Five farms are part of the network:

- Endres Berryridge Farm, Waunakee
- Prosser Farm, Columbus
- Ripp-Vale Farm, Black Earth
- Sime Farm, Stoughton
- Tyler Duerst Farm, Verona



Research Projects:

- Cover Crop Termination Plots
 - Includes slug and beneficial insect monitoring
- Lime Stratification Plots
- Nutrient Stratification Plots
- Manure Nitrogen Management Plots
- Cover Crops for Low-Lying Acres
- Transition to No-Till
- Edge-of-Field Monitoring



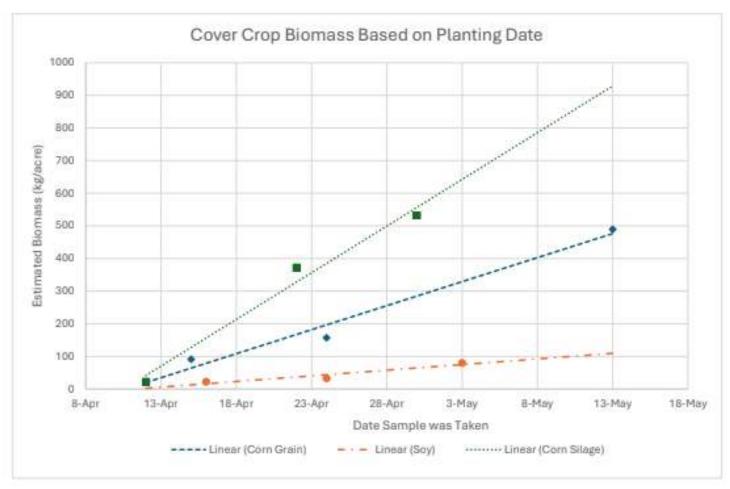


Cover Crop Termination Plots

When is the best time to terminate a cover crop to achieve goals and what are the tradeoffs?

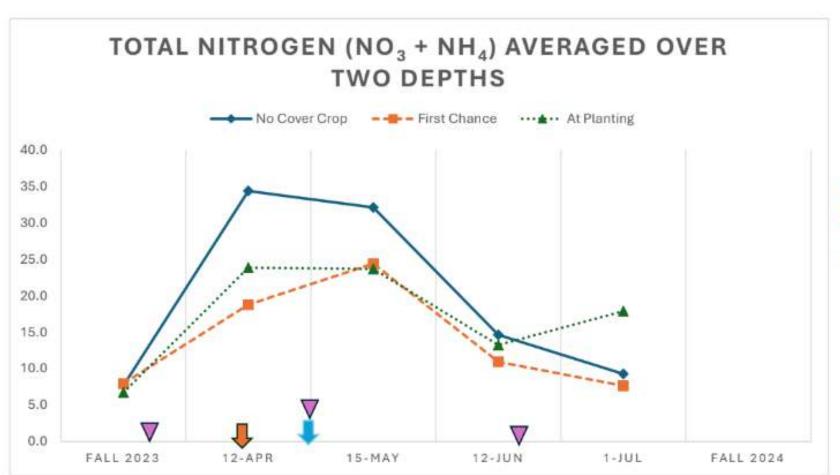
7) Winter-kill cover crop





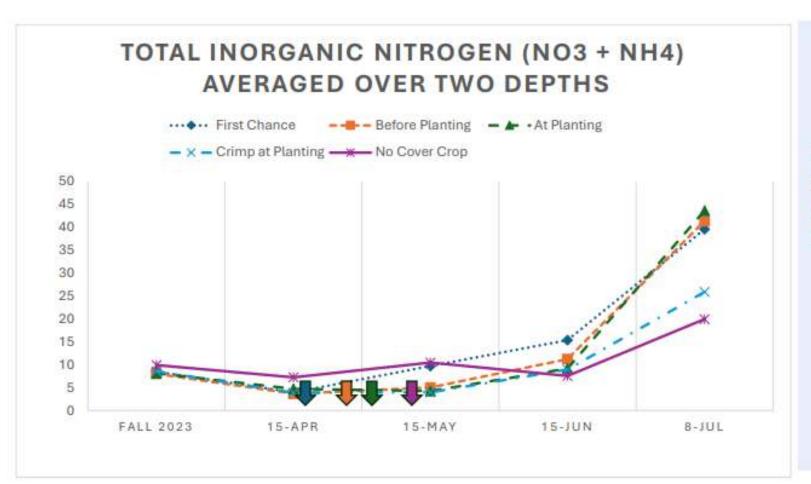
To achieve weed suppression, 5,000 lbs/ac of biomass is needed





Cover Crop Management

- Wheat/barley drilled 9/24/23
- Fall Sample taken 10/2/23
- Manure applied 11/20/23
- First Chance termination 4/12
- 10-14 days before planting termination 4/30
- Corn planted 4/30/24
- 4/30/24 applied UAN
- Side-dressed 6/13/24
 - Harvest 9/10/24



Cover Crop Management

- Winter rye drilled 10/12/23
- Fall Sample taken 10/23
- First chance termination 4/16
- Before planting termination 4/25
- At planting termination 5/8
- Crimp at planting 5/13
 - Spray crimped plot 5/15
 - Corn planted, N applied 5/15
 - Side dress 6/15
 - Harvest 10/17
 - Fall sample taken 10/18/24
 - Winter Rye drilled 10/21/2024

New for 2025: slug and beneficial insect monitoring – started at planting (early May), continues for 8 weeks









Research: Nutrient Stratification

Nutrient Stratification

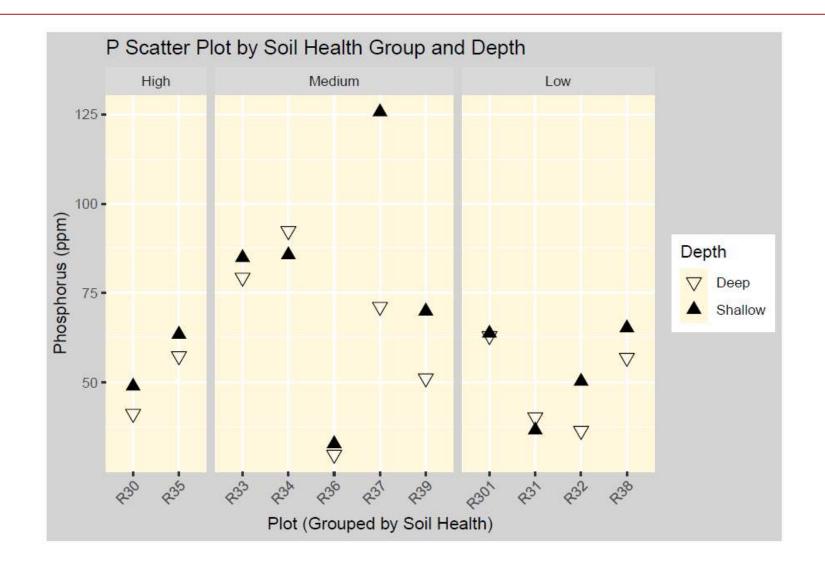
Does adding cover crops into a no-till system reduce or eliminate

nutrient stratification in the soil profile?





Research: Nutrient Stratification





Research: Manure Nitrogen Mgmt

Manure Nitrogen Management Plots

What is the best placement of nitrogen fertilizer to avoid tie-up by

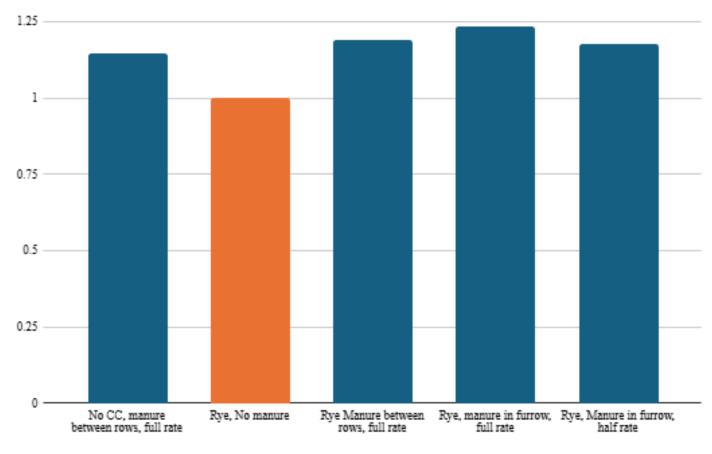
cover crops?





Research: Manure Nitrogen Mgmt





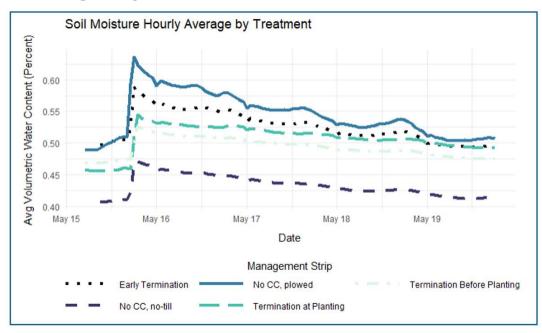


Research: Transition to No-Till

No Till Transition Plots

How does crop yield, soil moisture, temperature, and nitrogen cycling respond when transitioning a field to no-till

Five Mar	Five Management Strips	
No Cover Crop	Rye Cover Crop	
(1) No till	(3) Terminate at planting	
(2) Tilled soil	(4) Terminate 10-14 days before planting	
	(5) Terminate early (first chance in spring)	





Research

Edge-of-Field Monitoring: Paired site near Verona



August 19: Press Event and Field Day for the public – more details coming

Support the efforts by becoming a sponsor!



How to stay in the loop?

- Sign up for our newsletter at <u>www.demofarms.danecounty.gov/Newsletter</u>
- Follow us on Facebook!











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