# Yarmouth Greenway Streambank Stabilization

Ben Schulte – Fitchburg

Mark Riedel – WI DNR





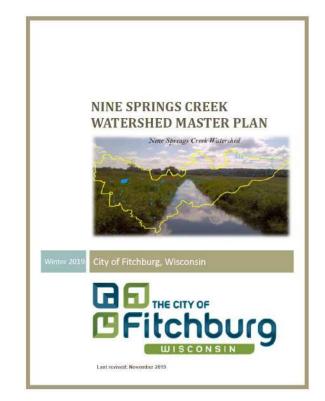


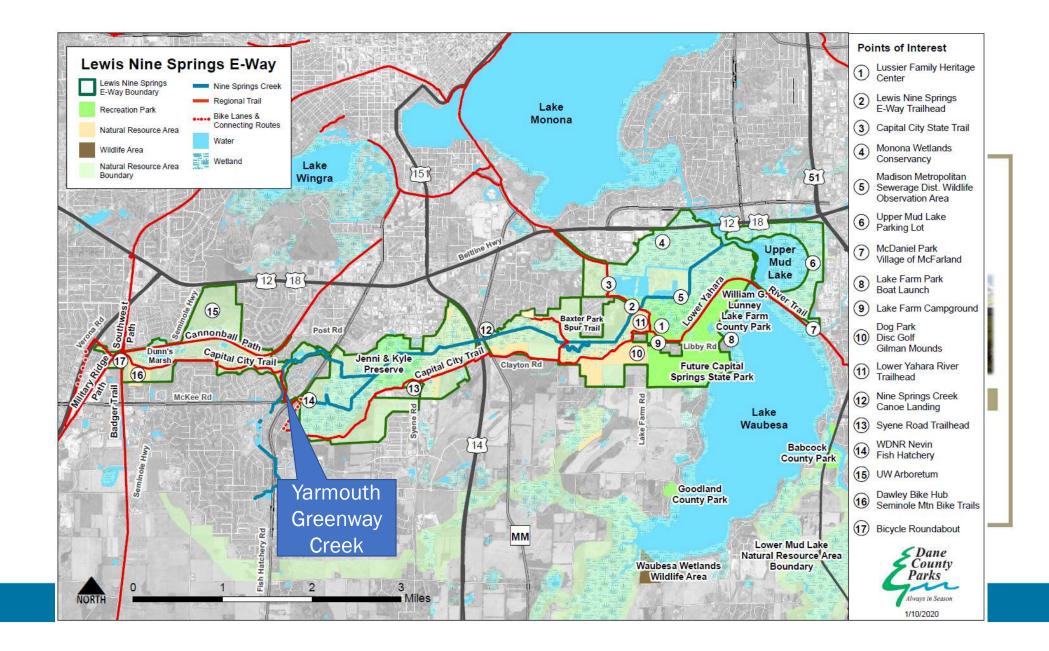
## Outline

- Overview
- Phosphorous Data
- Yarmouth Greenway Streambank Project
- Draft Timeline
- Funding
- Next Steps
- Roles

## Overview

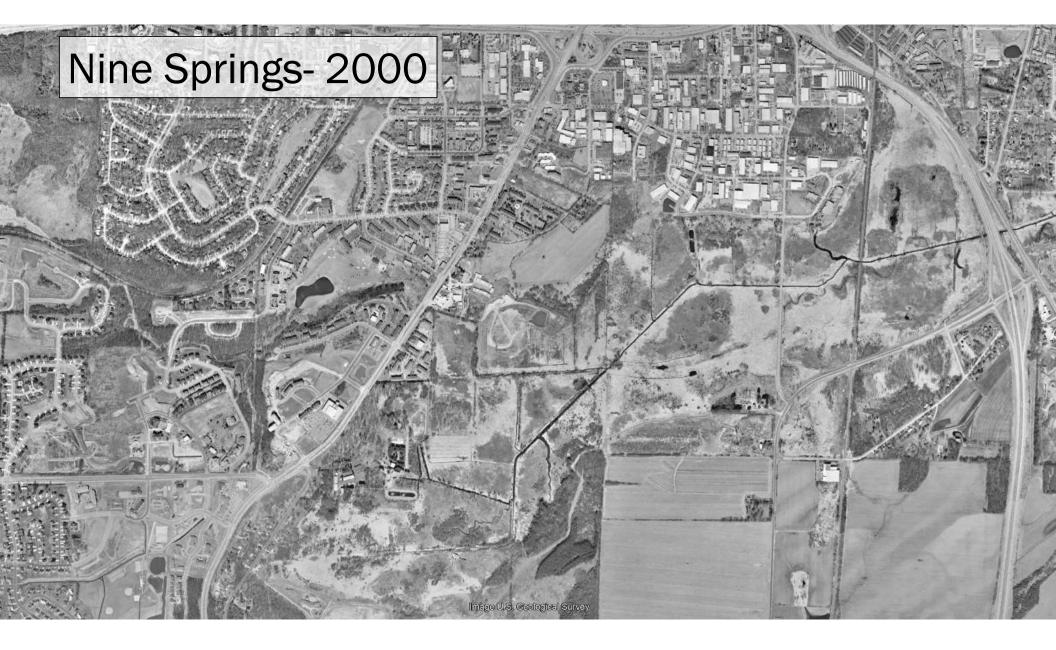
- 9,000 acres (~14 sq. miles)
- Drains to Upper Mud Lake/Yahara River
- Watershed Plan (2019)
- Streambank Inventory (2013)
- Thirty years rapid development
- Documented water quality concerns
  - Phosphorus/TSS
- Watershed approach start upstream

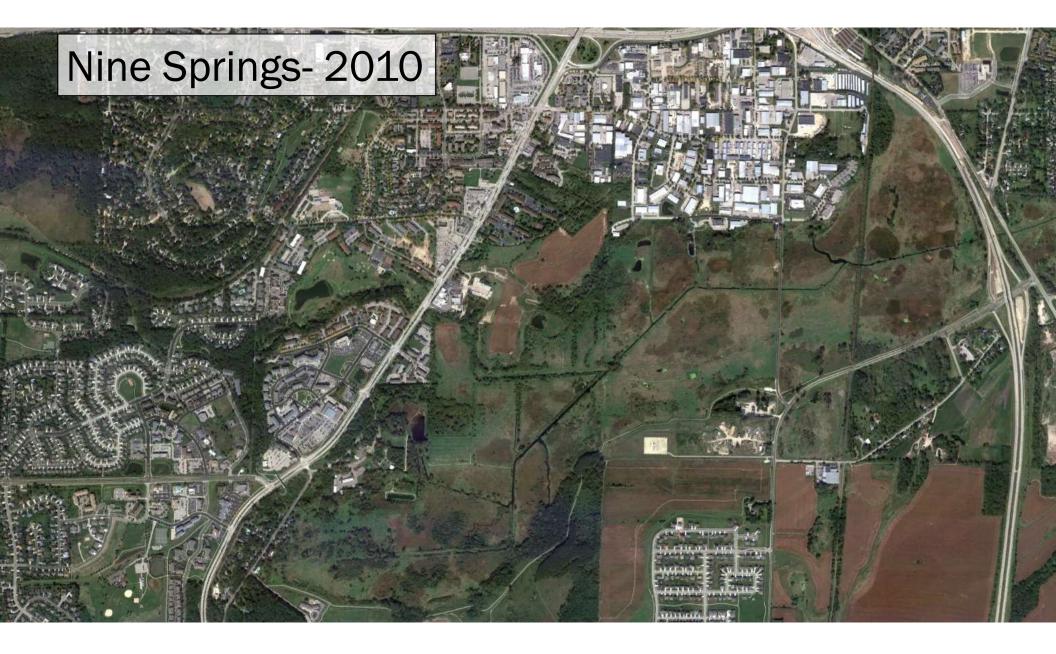


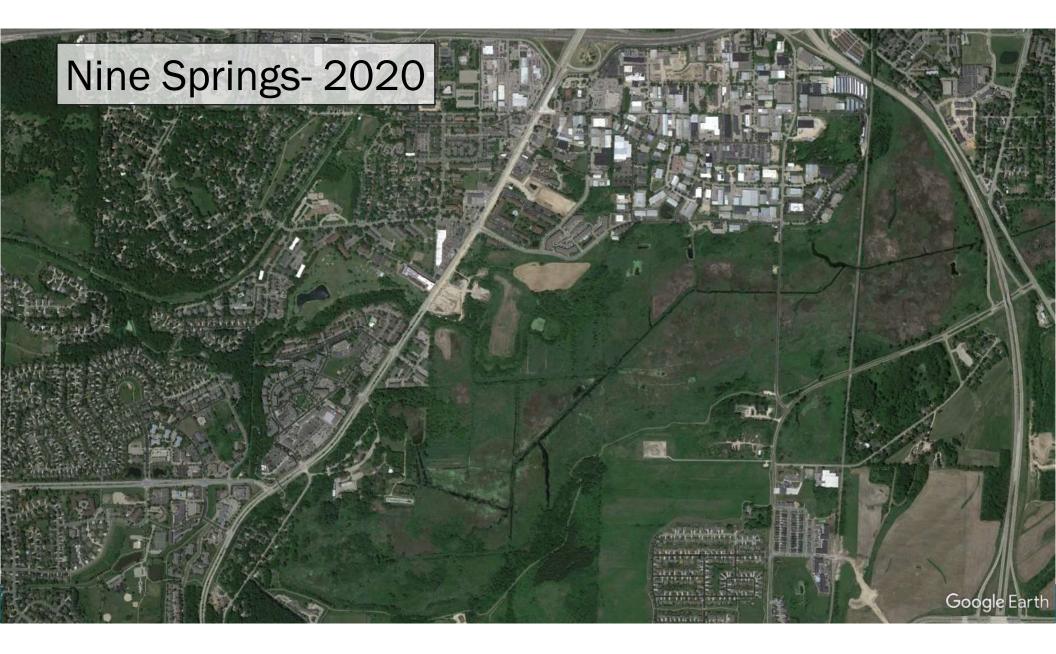


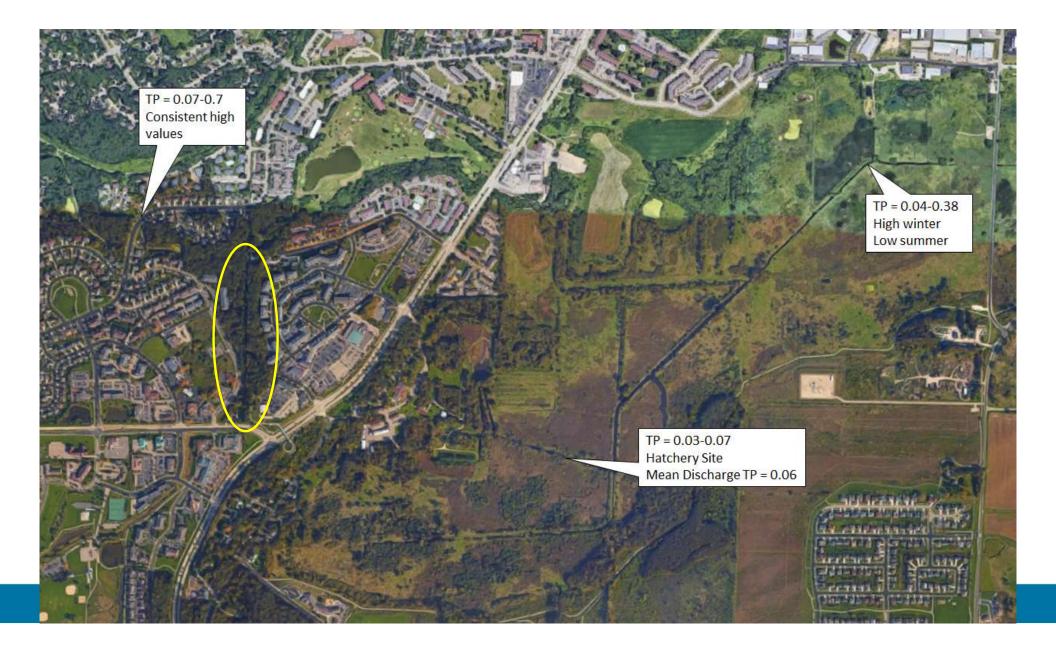












## **Project Ideas**

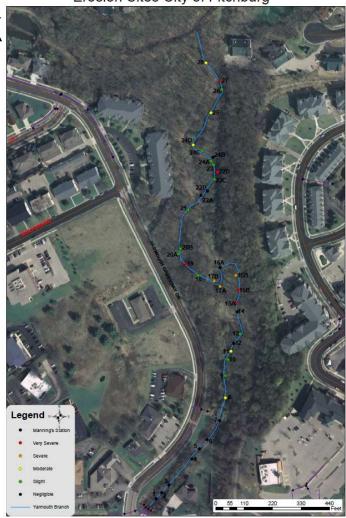
- Brainstorming (Jan-Apr)
- Vetting (May-Sept)
  - Permit requirements
    - Fitchburg MS4
    - Nevin Hatchery
  - Cultural/value-based "Fit"
    - Holistic
    - Eco-services & sustainability
    - Community benefits
    - Prevention vs. Treatment
  - Logistics
    - Access
    - Permitting
    - Upstream > Downstream

- Yarmouth Greenway Streambank Stabilization/Habitat Restoration
- Possible future projects
  - Nine Springs Restoration
- Other considered projects
  - Fish Hatchery Road Stormwater Pond ("Muskie Pond")
  - Dunn Marsh
  - Pond Dredging
  - Pond Alum Treatments
  - P-Adsorption Devices
  - New Stormwater Treatment Ponds/Devices

Erosion Sites City of Fitchburg

## Yarmouth Greenway Streambank Stabilization/Habitat Restoration

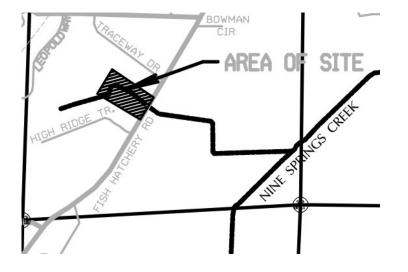
- Review past work
  - Golf course
  - Master plan
  - Stream inventory
- Overview of Area
- Site specifics
- Proposed stabilization practices

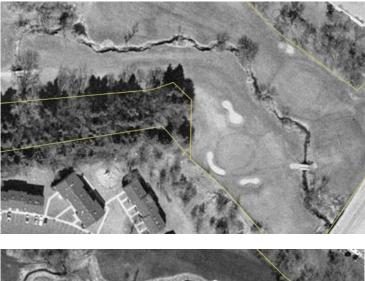


### **Past Streambank Projects**

NINE SPRINGS CREEK - STREAMBANK RESTORATION FOR THE CITY OF FITCHBURG DANE COUNTY, WISCONSIN

JANUARY 2002







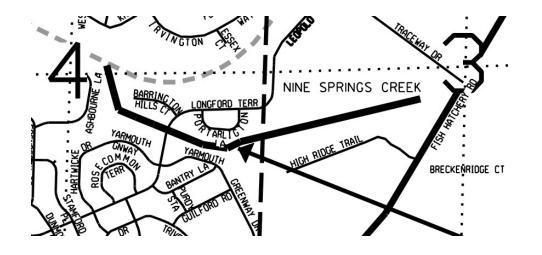
### **Past Streambank Projects**

CONSTRUCTION DRAWINGS

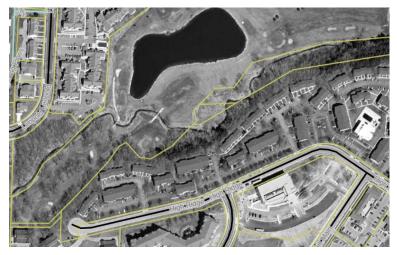
DUNN'S MARSH AND NINE SPRINGS PHASE II STREAMBANK STABILIZATION

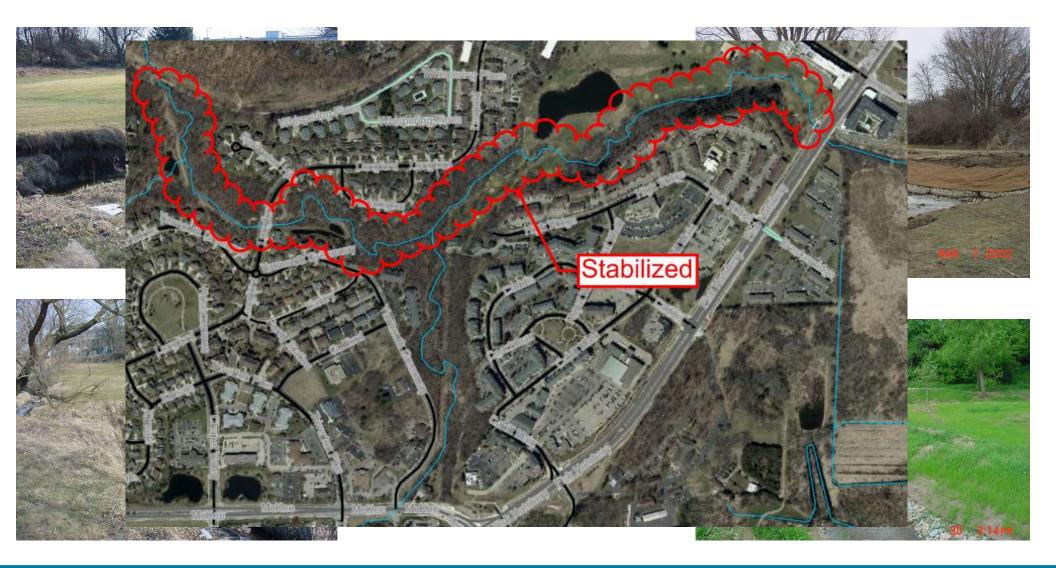
CONTRACT SWU-5113-02 & SWU-5109-02

CITY OF FITCHBURG DANE COUNTY, WISCONSIN NOVEMBER, 2002



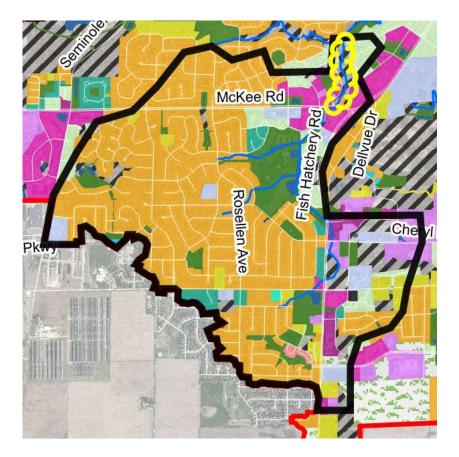






## **Yarmouth Greenway – Overview**

- Ephemeral flow only following rain events
- Conveys runoff from ~1,500 acres
- Land use predominantly singlefamily residential
- ~2,400' from McKee RD (PD) to confluence with Nine Springs tributary
- Assessment completed in 2013 as part of Nine Springs Masterplan
- Last segment to stabilize west of Fish Hatchery



## **Site Specifics**

- Roughly 1,050' across 8 locations were identified for stabilization work
- Selected location exhibit moderate to severe erosion
- Varying soils Silty loam, sandy loam, loamy sand with gravel
- Soil samples from 2013 ~50 ppm TP
- Estimated LRR and direct field measurements used for soil loss estimates
- 130 tons/yr
- 13 lbs/yr TP



### Example sites – Sta. 9





### Example sites – Sta. 17b





### Example sites – Sta. 18





### Example sites – Sta. 19





### Example sites – Sta. 24d



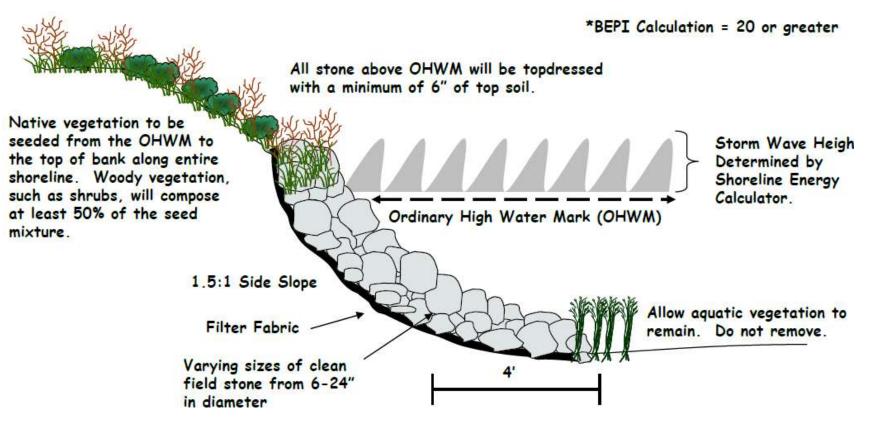


### **Proposed Stabilization Practices**

- Removal of invasive, woody species along bank (buckthorn, black locust, etc.)
- Regrade vertical slopes to 2:1 max
- "Floodplain" connection where feasible
- Hard armor banks, native vegetation above OHWM
- Determine where hard armoring may not be necessary attempt to limit extent.
- Flattened slopes + coir log may be sufficient at select locations



### DNR General Permit Integrated Streambank Restoration



### **DNR General Permit** Integrated Streambank Restoration



## **Preliminary Timeline**

- 2023
  - Prioritize, vet, and select conceptual projects
  - Develop Pre-proposal for Yahara WINs (Dec 19 meeting)
  - Yahara WINs support to move forward
- 2024
  - Develop 30% feasibility/scoping design (1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> qtr)
  - Identify financial resources/support (1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup> qtr)
    - DNR & Fitchburg Staff "in-kind"
    - Yahara WINs Support (est. 2025)
    - Grants
    - Other?
  - Issue RFP (Fitchburg) (3<sup>rd</sup> qtr?)
  - Final design (4<sup>th</sup> qtr, into 2025)
- 2025 Begin work

### **Anticipated Roles**

- Project scope, conceptual/feasibility design Fitchburg/DNR
- Field reconnaissance Fitchburg/DNR
- Financial support/grants Fitchburg/DNR
- Habitat, construction advising DNR
- Permitting, cultural/endangered resources DNR
- Final design Fitchburg, DNR, consultant
- RFP, consultant management Fitchburg

### **Questions?**

